

Supplementary Tables

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This file, a great deal more information that supplements the print book, as well as the author's contact information, can be found at:

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TABLE 6.A. *Congressional Hearings Studied* (part 1 of 2)

Year	Hearing Title	Chamber; Committee; Subcommittee	# Relevant Documents / Total
1990	Digital Audio Tape Recorder Act of 1990	Senate; Commerce, Science, & Transportation; Communications	30 / 35
1991	Audio Home Recording Act of 1991	Senate; Judiciary; Patents, Copyrights, & Trademarks	34 / 50
1992	Audio Home Recording Act of 1991	House; Judiciary; Intellectual Property and Judicial Administration	31 / 41
1992	Digital Audio Recording	House; Energy and Commerce; Commerce, Consumer Protection, and Competitiveness	23 / 26
1995	NII Copyright Protection Act of 1995 (Part 1)	Senate; Judiciary; Courts and Intellectual Property	9 / 22
1996	NII Copyright Protection Act of 1995 (Part 2)	House; Judiciary; Courts and Intellectual Property	43 / 90
1996	National Information Infrastructure Copyright Protection Act of 1995	Senate; Judiciary (full committee)	12 / 34
1997	WIPO Copyright Treaties Implementation Act; and Online Copyright Liability Limitation Act	House; Judiciary; Courts and Intellectual Property	43/78
1998	Intellectual Property Rights: The Music and Film Industry	House; Int'l Relations; Int'l Economic Policy and Trade	9 / 12
1998	WIPO Copyright Treaties Implementation Act	House; Energy & Commerce; Telecomm., Trade, and Consumer Protection	38 / 39

TABLE 6.A. *Congressional Hearings Studied* (part 2 of 2)

2003	Piracy Prevention and the Broadcast Flag	House; Judiciary; Courts, the Internet, & Intellectual Property	20 / 22
2004	Digital Media Consumers' Rights Act of 2003	House; Energy and Commerce; Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection	42 / 42
2005	Content Protection in the Digital Age: The Broadcast Flag, High-Definition Radio, and the Analog Hole	House; Judiciary; Courts, the Internet, & Intellectual Property	14 / 23
2005	Fair Use: Its Effects On Consumers and Industry	House; Energy and Commerce; Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection	22 / 37
2006	Broadcast and Audio Flag	Senate; Commerce (full committee)	32 / 33
2006	Digital Content and Enabling Technology: Satisfying the 21st Century Consumer	House; Energy and Commerce; Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection	9 / 49
2006	Audio and Video Flags: Can Content Protection and Technological Innovation Coexist?	House; Energy and Commerce; Telecomm. and the Internet	24 / 27

TABLE 6.B. *Copyright viewpoint of all congressional documents over time*

Time Period	SC	Neutral	SFU	Total Documents	Mean Score (1=SC, 3=FU)
1989-1992	86	5	27	118	1.50
1995-1998	86	5	63	154	1.85
2003-2006	69	19	75	163	2.05
Total	241	29	165	435	1.83

TABLE 6.C. *Copyright position, expressed in congressional documents, by sector*

Sector	SC	Neutral	SFU	Total Documents	Mean Score (1=SC, 3=FU)
Media	98	2	23	123	1.40
Lawyers	5	0	0	5	1.00
Appointed	28	3	2	33	1.23
Elected	43	22	20	85	1.73
News	4	1	3	8	1.88
Technology	57	0	56	113	1.99
Scholars	1	1	14	16	2.81
NGOs	4	0	27	31	2.74
Libraries	0	0	14	14	3.00
Education	0	0	2	2	3.00
Other	1	0	4	5	2.60
Total	241	29	165	435	1.83

TABLE 6.D. *Sector representation in congressional documents over time*

Sector	1989 – 92	1995 – 98	2003 – 06	Total Documents
Media	48	37	38	123
Lawyers	1	4	0	5
Appointed	13	14	6	33
Elected	14	21	50	85
News	8	0	0	8
Technology	24	58	31	113
Scholars	5	5	6	16
NGOs	3	8	20	31
Libraries	0	4	10	14
Education	0	2	0	2
Other	2	1	2	5
Total	118	154	163	435

TABLE 7.A. *Sector representation in newspaper articles over time*¹

Sector	1989 – 92	1995 – 98	2003 – 06	Total Articles Quoting
Media	9	5	14	28
Lawyers	1	1	1	3
Appointed	0	2	6	8
Elected	1	3	5	9
Technology	12	3	11	26
Scholars	0	2	4	6
NGOs	2	1	10	13
Libraries	0	2	1	3
Education	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	4	5
Total	26	19	56	101

¹ Totals here are nonexclusive, meaning that each article that quotes multiple sectors is counted in each sector's total. This means the total number of articles — per period and overall — is smaller than the totals reported here.

TABLE 8.A. *Top ten sites for number of relevant documents*

Rank	Organization / Person	URL	# Relevant Documents	Mean Score (1=SC, 3=FU)
1	Electronic Frontier Foundation	eff.org	81	2.92
2	Public Knowledge	publicknowledge.org	74	2.97
3	University of Berkeley	berkeley.edu	56	2.92
4	Wired	wired.com	55	2.52
5	Edward Felten (Princeton) et al.	freedom-to-tinker.com	54	2.96
6	American Library Association	ala.org	52	2.90
7	Berkman Center for Internet & Society at Harvard University	cyber.law.harvard.edu	45	2.78
8	Association for Computing Machinery	acm.org	45	2.88
9	US Copyright Office	copyright.gov	44	2.08
10	Harvard Law School	law.harvard.edu	37	2.93
	Total		543	2.81

TABLE 8.B. *Copyright position, expressed in online documents, by sector*

Sector	SC	Neutral	SFU	Total Documents	Mean Score (1=SC, 3=FU)
Media	28	1	3	32	1.22
Lawyers	0	1	0	1	2.00
Appointed	22	10	1	33	1.38
Elected	5	2	7	14	2.16
News	2	34	19	55	2.43
Technology	8	2	69	79	2.77
Scholars	5	17	295	317	2.92
NGOs	18	24	245	287	2.80
Libraries	0	3	73	76	2.96
Education	0	0	0	0	n/a
Other	0	0	21	21	3.00
Total	88	94	733	915	2.72

TABLE 9.A. *Copyright viewpoint, congressional documents vs. newspaper articles (all periods)*

Medium	SC	Neutral	SFU	Total Documents	Mean Score (1=SC, 3=FU)
Congressional Documents	241	29	165	435	1.83
Newspaper Articles	12	30	16	58	2.07
Total	253	59	181	493	1.85